

## Step by Step Adapted Key

### LESSON 1

#### Exercise 1.1 (Suggested answers)

1. Borley is the most haunted village in England.
2. Strange things happen there at the end of July.
3. The Ghostly Nun is (one of the mysteries of Borley).
4. People have heard music in the empty church. They've seen lights going on and off, doors lock themselves. Words appear on the walls.
5. The nun returns because she looks for her lover.
6. The boys saw Jim's grandpa.

#### Exercise 1.2

1. at the end of July
2. not far from London
3. for most of the year
4. one of the mysteries
5. a long time ago
6. she fell in love with a man
7. she looks for her lover
8. in the evening
9. at last
10. (to) grow dark

#### Exercise 1.3

1. at
2. in
3. from
4. with
5. out
6. for
7. in
8. at

Exercise 1.4

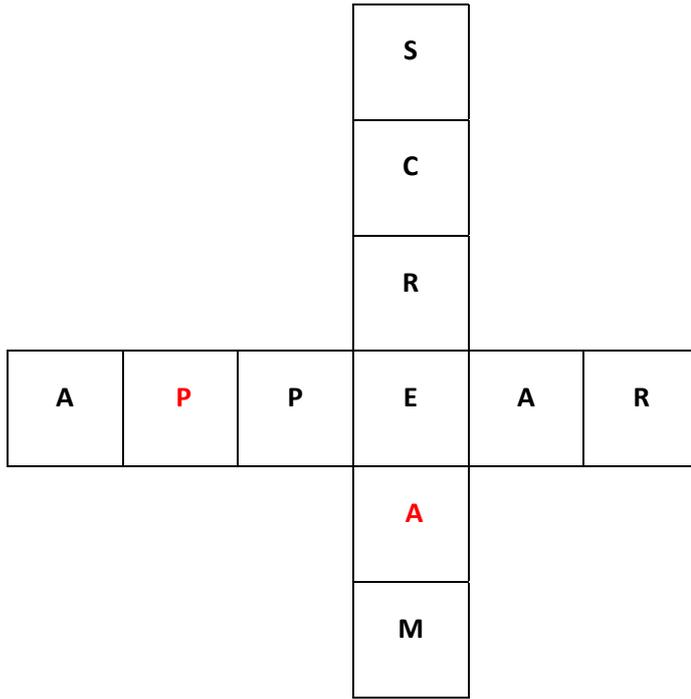
- A. Find the missing letters to complete the words?  
The list of new words will help you.

			S	C	R	E	A	M	
		S	T	R	A	N	G	E	
			R	E	T	U	R	N	
N	U	N	N	E	R	Y			
		A	P	P	E	A	R		
			M	Y	S	T	E	R	Y

- B. Write the word onto the lines below:

-----  
2            12

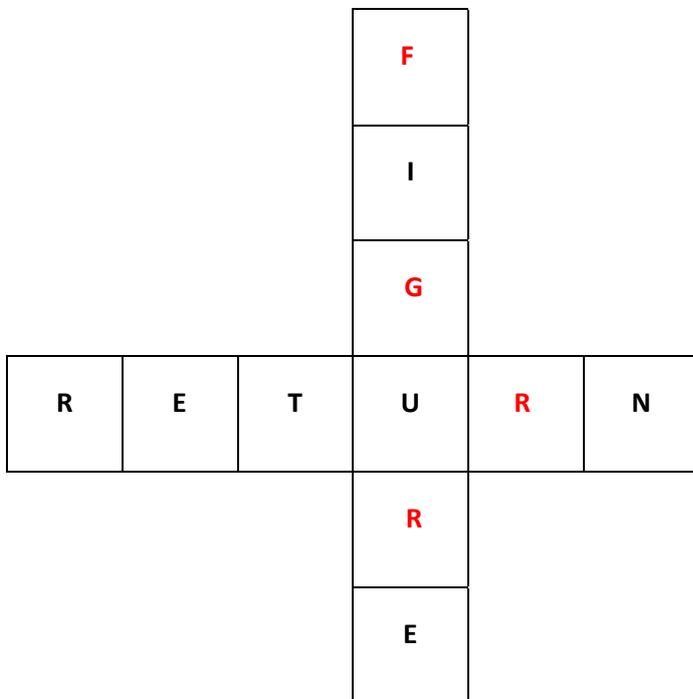
The Key: **creepy**



a \_ \_ \_ \_ r  
6

s \_ \_ \_ \_ m  
14 3

**The Key: appear / scream**



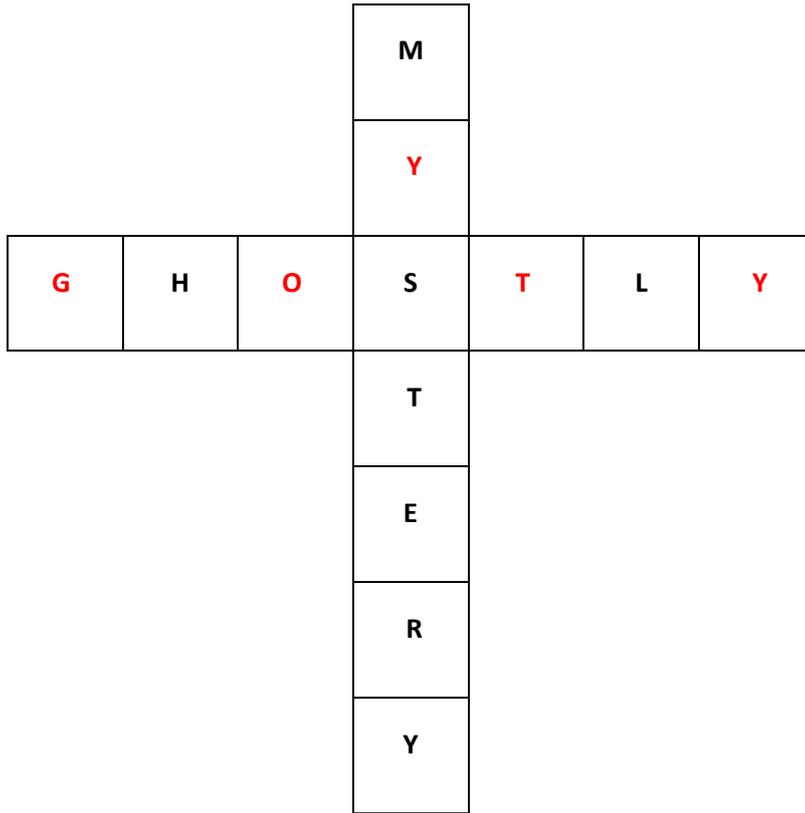
r \_ \_ \_ \_ n

\_ \_ \_ \_ e

**The key: return / figure**

13

1 9 10



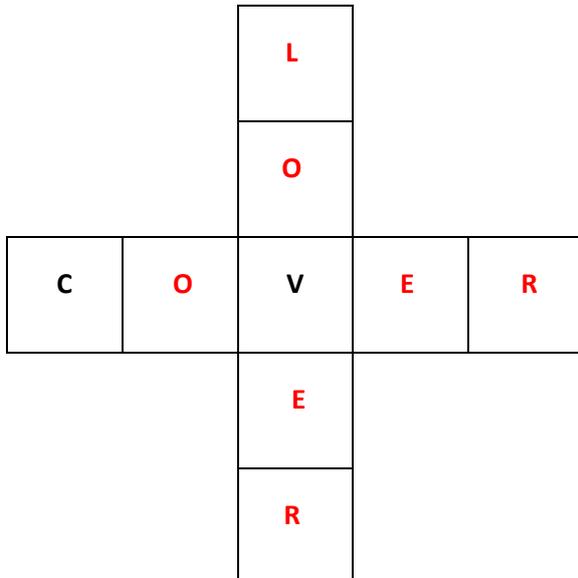
\_ h \_ s \_ l \_

5 7

m \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

12

**The Key: ghostly / mystery**



c \_ v \_ \_

4

\_ \_ v \_ \_

11

**The Key: cover / lover**

C. Write the letters above the numbers into the boxes to find out the message on the church wall.

1f	2e	3a	4r	5h	6a	7s	8b	9i	10g	11e	12y	13e	14s
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

The key: Fear has big eyes

Exercise 1.5

The words appear in the same order as in the word box.

Exercise 1.6

1. Jack went to **B**orley at the end of **J**uly.
2. It is the most haunted village in **E**ngland.
3. Do you have any haunted places in **E**stonia?
4. At the end of summer, I visited my friend in **T**artu.
5. Have you been to **L**ondon?
6. We study **E**nglish three times a week.
7. **M**rs **E**vans is our new **E**nglish teacher.
8. Helen has six lessons on **M**onday.

Exercise 1.7

A:

-s	-es	-ies	-ves
apples	glasses	families	knives
toys	brushes	parties	shelves
gardens	tomatoes	cities	leaves
ships	wishes	countries	halves

B:

2. geese
3. child
4. mice
5. woman
6. people
7. children
8. teeth

Exercise 1.8

2. potatoes
3. churches
4. toys
5. feet

6. tomatoes
7. leaves
8. children
9. glasses
10. countries

#### Exercise 1.9

2. One of the houses is big.
3. One of the cars is red.
4. One of the places is strange.  
One of the stories is creepy.

#### Exercise 1.10

2. It ...
3. She ...
4. We ...
5. They ...
6. It ...
7. He ...
8. They ...

#### Exercise 1.11

1. – Cindy doesn't work in the garden.  
? Does Cindy work in the garden?
2. + Tom is older than you.  
- Tom isn't older than you.  
? Is Tom older than you?
3. + We do our homework.  
- We don't do our homework.  
? Do we do our homework?
4. + It snows in winter.  
- It doesn't snow in winter.  
? Does it snow in winter?
5. + Paula and Fred are desk mates.  
- Paula and Fred aren't desk mates.  
? Are Paula and Fred desk mates?
6. + They borrow books from the library.  
- They don't borrow books from the library.  
? Do they borrow books from the library?
7. + My mum is a doctor.  
- My mum isn't a doctor.  
? Is my mum a doctor?
8. + Wendy has a boiled egg for breakfast.  
- Wendy doesn't have a boiled egg for breakfast.  
? Does Wendy have a boiled egg for breakfast?

### Exercise 1.12

2. Does
3. do
4. Do
5. do
6. doesn't
7. Do
8. Do
9. doesn't
10. does

### Exercise 1.13

2. We sometimes **watch** late night films on TV.
3. Henry **likes** ice cream.
4. Jake **doesn't like** sweets.
5. When **does** your mum **return**?
6. We seldom **go** to the cinema.
7. **Do** you **know** this song?
8. My grandparents **live** in the Estonia.
9. I **can't hear** you. Please speak up!
10. **Does** Ann usually **sit** next to Mary?
11. Our cat always **sleeps** on the sofa.
12. My brother **doesn't make** his bed.
13. I never **drink** Coca Cola.
14. **Can** you **see** anybody in the garden?
15. Jenny always **does** her homework.
16. Jim and Marc hardly ever **have** breakfast.

## SELF EVALUATION

### Exercise A

1	f	i	g	u	r	e							
2		g	h	o	s	t	l	y					
3			m	o	v	e							
4				s	c	r	e	a	m				
5					r	e	t	u	r	n			
6						l	o	v	e	r			
7	c	r	e	e	p	y							
8				n	u	n	n	e	r	y			
9					n	u	n						
10							s	t	r	a	n	g	e

The answer: Ghostly nun ...

### Exercise B

1. It happened at the end of July.
2. My grandparents live not far from London.
3. For most of the year we go to school.
4. In the evening I usually read something.
5. The Ghostly Nun is one of the mysteries of Borley.

### Exercise C

Jack lives **in** England. He visited his friend **at** the end of July. Borley is not far **from** London. **In** the evening they went for a walk. They wanted to find **out** the truth about the Ghostly Nun. The boys looked **for** the nun in the church. **At** last they saw somebody appearing from the fog. Was it the ghost of the nun who once fell in love **with** a man?

### Exercise D

tree <b>trees</b>	factory <b>factories</b>	book <b>books</b>
class <b>classes</b>	hero <b>heroes</b>	nunnery <b>nunneries</b>
way <b>ways</b>	chair <b>chairs</b>	holiday <b>holidays</b>
thief <b>thieves</b>	bush <b>bushes</b>	hotel <b>hotels</b>

### Exercise E

1. computer - **it**
2. Greg and Paul - **they**
3. me and you - **we**
4. cars - **they**
5. granny - **she**
6. boy - **he**
7. you and Ken - **you**
8. house - **it**
9. mum - **she**
10. uncle John - **he**

### Exercise F

1. + Jane likes to read.
2. – We don't learn English every day.
3. ? Is Helen an English girl?
4. – Jack doesn't live in Borley.
5. + My parents are on holiday.

### Exercise G

2. We **don't have** maths every day.
3. **Can** everybody **hear** me?
4. My mum **doesn't like** ghost stories.
5. I always **read** before I go to bed.
6. Jim never **watches** TV.
7. Do you usually **sit** behind Ann?
8. I'm **not** interested in computer games.
9. The bell **rings** at 8 o'clock every morning.
10. Helen sometimes **goes** to the cinema.
11. They never **leave** their things behind.
12. My granny **can't see/ cannot see** without glasses.

## LESSON 2

### Exercise 2.1

1. Haapsalu is on the western coast of Estonia.
2. The White Lady is (a ghostly inhabitant of an old castle).
3. He brought a girl into the castle.
4. She was dressed like a choir boy.
5. The girl was buried alive into the half-finished wall.

### Exercise 2.2

1. Thank you for the letter.
2. on the western coast of Estonia
3. It attracts tourists from all over Europe.
4. a ghostly inhabitant of an old castle
5. in the 13<sup>th</sup> century
6. He fell in love with a girl.
7. for some time
8. The truth came to light.
9. He starved to death.
10. during the nights of full moon
11. even though I know/ knew
12. I'm going to visit

### Exercise 2.3

1. for
2. on
3. in
4. from
5. in
6. For
7. during
8. in

### Exercise 2.5

nrrw (2) <b>narrow</b>	strv (2) <b>starve</b>	ttrct (2) <b>attract</b>
cst (2) <b>coast</b>	fl (1) mn(2) <b>full moon</b>	rflctn (4) <b>reflection</b>
lv (3) <b>alive</b>	nhbtnt (x) <b>inhabitant</b>	llstrtr (4) <b>illustrator</b>

## Exercise 2.6

Rilpa – **April**  
Aym - **May**  
Rayanuj - **January**  
Rempebest - **September**  
Charm - **March**  
Rubefrya - **February**  
Yluj - **July**  
Cerebemd - **December**  
Ortobec \_ **October**  
Ejnu - **June**  
Evnembro - **November**

### B: Answer the questions:

When is your teacher's birthday? **My teacher's birthday is in (May).**

**It's on the (21<sup>st</sup>) of May.**

When is Estonia's birthday? **It on the 24<sup>th</sup> of February.**

When does winter begin? **Winter begins on the (22<sup>nd</sup>) of December.**

When does spring begin? **Spring begins on the (20<sup>th</sup>) of March.**

When does summer begin? **Summer begins on the (20<sup>th</sup>) of June.**

When does autumn begin? **Autumn begins on the (23<sup>rd</sup>) of September.**

When is Halloween? **Halloween is on the 31<sup>st</sup> of October.**

When is Christmas? **Christmas is on the 24 of December.**

## Exercise 2.7

The words appear in the same order as they are in the word box: coast/ narrow/ attract/  
inhabitant/ alive/ prison/ death/ Since/ reflection

## Exercise 2.8

### A:

- |                             |                                 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. a/ <u>some</u> furniture | 7. a/ <u>an</u> hour            |
| 2. an/ <u>some</u> apples   | 8. an/ <u>some</u> air          |
| 3. a/ <u>some</u> water     | 9. a/ <u>some</u> money         |
| 4. <u>a</u> / an table      | 10. an/ <u>some</u> information |
| 5. a/ <u>some</u> snow      | 11. <u>a</u> / an university    |
| 6. a/ <u>an</u> orange      | 12. a/ <u>some</u> children     |

### B:

- |                               |                                   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. <b>a</b> tomato <b>C</b>   | 7. <b>a</b> leaf <b>C</b>         |
| 2. <b>some</b> bread <b>U</b> | 8. <b>some</b> salt <b>U</b>      |
| 3. <b>some</b> tea <b>U</b>   | 9. <b>some</b> cheese <b>U</b>    |
| 4. <b>a</b> person <b>C</b>   | 10. <b>an</b> exercise <b>C</b>   |
| 5. <b>an</b> egg <b>C</b>     | 11. <b>some</b> food <b>U</b>     |
| 6. <b>a</b> woman <b>C</b>    | 12. <b>some</b> homework <b>U</b> |

### Exercise 2.9

2. It ...
3. It ...
4. They ...
5. He ...
6. She ...
7. He ...
8. She ...

### Exercise 2.10

2. her
3. its
4. his
5. my
6. their
7. Our
8. your
9. Its

### Exercise 2.11

2. my
3. his
4. her
5. our
6. my
7. your
8. their
9. your
10. their

### Exercise 2.12

2. hers
3. ours
4. mine
5. his
6. yours

### Exercise 2.13

2. There are ...
3. There are ..,
4. There is ...
5. There is ...
6. There are ...
7. There are ...
8. There is ...

9. There is ...

10. There is ...

#### Exercise 2.14

1. – We aren't studying English.  
? Are we studying English?
  
2. + Dad's watching the news.  
- Dad isn't watching the news.  
? Is dad watching the news?
  
3. + It's raining outside.  
- It isn't raining outside.  
? Is it raining outside?
  
4. + The children are playing outside.  
- The children aren't playing outside.  
? Are the children playing outside?
  
5. + I'm doing my homework.  
- I'm not doing my homework.  
? Am I doing my homework?
  
6. + They're sitting round the fire.  
- They aren't sitting round the fire.  
? Are they sitting round the fire?
  
7. + You're having a good time.  
- You aren't having a good time.  
? Are you having a good time?

#### Exercise 2.15

Dear Mum,

I **am** writing this letter from a hotel in London. It **is** great here. We **are** having a really good holiday. The weather **is** quite nice. Although the sun **is** shining, it **isn't** raining.

My friends **are** doing some shopping now. They **are** looking for some presents for their parents.

Tomorrow we **are** going to visit some museums. Some of the museums **aren't** far from our hotel so we can walk there.

The people **are** very friendly and everything **is** OK with me.

#### Exercise 2.16

2. Look! The teacher *comes* / ***is coming***.
3. I ***don't like*** / *am not liking* this song. Please turn it off right now.
4. I can't hear you! I *listen* / ***am listening*** to the radio at the moment.
5. I ***don't remember*** / *am not remembering* these words.
6. Can you help me? I ***don't understand*** / *am not understanding* the exercise.

### Exercise 2.17

2. I usually **have** some eggs for breakfast.
3. Why **do** you **walk** to school every Friday?
4. We **aren't studying** for the test right now.
5. Tom sometimes **buys** lunch from the cafe.
6. **Do** you like mystery stories?
7. Listen, somebody **is playing** the piano.
8. **Do** they often **visit** their friends.
9. My mum **does** the shopping at weekends.
10. I **don't know** where she lives.
11. Mary's **watching** a film at the moment.
12. Sorry, I can't talk to you now, I'm **taking** a shower.

### SELF EVALUATION

#### Exercise A

1	p	r	i	s	o	n										
2	n	a	r	r	o	w										
			3	s	i	n	c	e								
		4	a	l	i	v	e									
			5	b	u	r	y									
6	s	t	a	r	v	e										
				7	i	l	l	u	s	t	r	a	t	o	r	
					8	c	o	a	s	t						
							k									
9	r	e	f	l	e	c	t	i	o	n						
10	f	u	l	l	m	o	o	n								
								11	g	a	r	d	e	n		

The proverb: **Own eye is king**

#### Exercise B

1. Haapsalu is on the western coast of Estonia.
2. Its narrow streets attract tourist.
3. It happened in the 13<sup>th</sup> century.
4. The truth came to light.
5. You can see the White Lady during the full moon.

### Exercise C

Haapsalu is a small town / the western coast of Estonia.  
The town attracts tourists / all over Europe. There is a  
castle that was built / the 13<sup>th</sup> century. There are lots of  
museums / Haapsalu. You can also meet the White Lady  
who appears / the nights of full moon in August.

2. **on**
3. **from**
4. **in**
5. **in**
6. **during**

### Exercise D

1. **an**
2. **some**
3. **Some**
4. **some**
5. **some**
6. **a, a**
7. **some**
8. **an**
9. **some**
10. **a**

### Exercise E

1. **his**
2. **its**
3. **his**
4. **my**
5. **her**
6. **theirs**
7. **your**
8. **their**
9. **mine**
10. **its**

### Exercise F

1. + **She's feeding her dog.**
2. – **Granny isn't sleeping at the moment.**
3. ? **Is the baby crying?**
4. – **The boys aren't cleaning the floor.**
5. + **I'm writing an exercise.**

### Exercise G

2. What **are you doing at the moment?**
3. My dad **often reads** in the evenings.
4. They're **working** in the garden **now**.
5. Helen **doesn't like** cooking.
6. **Look!** Johnny's **running** towards the bus stop.
7. It **isn't raining at the moment** so we can go out.
8. **Do you understand** this word?
9. He **usually goes** to school by bus.

10. I **can't hear** you. Please speak up!
11. **Listen!** Somebody **is coming**.
12. Lisa is not working at the moment, she's **swimming**.

### LESSON 3

#### Exercise 3.1

1. England, Scotland and Wales are (situated on Great Britain).
2. The UK consists of four countries.
3. No, it isn't.
4. London is situated on the River Thames.
5. There are 34 bridges across the Thames in the city.
6. Hyde Park is. / The largest park in London is Hyde Park.
7. They are red.

#### Exercise 3.2

1. in the British Isles
2. in the south-west
3. the biggest of them
4. the second biggest
5. consists of four different countries
6. make the/ a mistake
7. on the River Thames
8. for more than 5000 years
9. the name London comes from
10. the River divides London into northern and southern parts
11. across the Thames
12. is famous for its parks
13. have a picnic
14. the official residence of the Queen

#### Exercise 3.3

1. in
2. on
3. in
4. of
5. on
6. from
7. into
8. across
9. for
10. to

### Exercise 3.4

**Great Britain: the name of the island, others are the names of the countries.**

**Londinium: the old name of London, others are the names of islands**

**British: the general name for the people who live in the UK, others are the nationalities.**

**The River Thames: the name of the river that flows through London, other are buildings.**

### Exercise 3.5

1. **Great Britain** and **Ireland** are the biggest islands in the **British Isles**.
2. **Which** country is in the south?
3. **England**, **Scotland**, **Wales** and **Northern Ireland** make up the **United Kingdom**.
4. **Where** do **Scottish** people live?
5. I know that **Welsh** people love singing.
6. You can call everyone "**British**".
7. **Millions** of people live in **London**.
8. **The Romans** built the town on the **River Thames**.
9. **Big Ben** and the **Tower of London** are among the most famous places to visit.

### Exercise 3.6

What's the capital of England? **London**.

What's the capital of Scotland? **Edinburgh**.

What's the capital of Wales? **Cardiff**.

What's the capital of Northern Ireland? **Belfast**.

What's the highest point in Great Britain? **Ben Nevis**.

How high is it? **It's 1,344 metres**.

What's the highest point in Wales? **Snowdon**.

How high is it? **1085 m**

The British Isles are situated in an ocean. What's the name of the ocean?

**The Atlantic Ocean**.

What's the name the sea between Ireland and Great Britain? **The Irish Sea**.

What's the name of the sea that washes the northern coast of Great Britain?

**The North Sea**.

There's a famous lake in Scotland. What's the name of the lake? **Loch Ness**.

There're some mountains in the north of England? What are they called?

**The Pennines**.

What's the name of the channel between Great Britain and France?

**The English Channel**.

### Exercise 3.7

... - .... Estonia is situated on ...*the*... Baltic Sea. Its nearest neighbours are - Finland and - Sweden. In the south - Estonia borders on **the** Republic of Latvia.

There are over 1.500 islands in Estonia. The largest of which are - Saaremaa and - Hiiumaa. The biggest lakes are - Lake Peipsi and - Lake Võrtsjärv. The longest rivers are **the** River Võhandu and **the** River Pärnu.

The capital of - Estonia is - Tallinn. - Tartu is the second biggest town. The official name of our country is **the** Republic of Estonia.

### Exercise 3.8

2. There is ...
3. There are ...
4. There are ...
5. There is ...
6. There are ...
7. There is ...
8. There is ..,
9. There are ...
10. There is ...

### Exercise 3.9

1. There are eleven flowers in this vase.
2. There are twelve months in the year.
3. There are thirteen pencils in the box.
4. There are three cars in the street.
5. There are seven days in the week.
6. There are four seasons in Estonia.
7. There are eight books on the shelf.
8. There are two chairs in this room.
9. There are nine pictures on the wall.

### Exercise 3.10

2. any
3. some
4. any
5. some
6. any
7. any
8. any
9. some, any
10. any

### Exercise 3.11

2. anything
3. Somebody
4. anything
5. anybody
6. somebody
7. anything
8. something
9. somebody
10. something

### Exercise 3.12

<b>+ -ed</b>	<b>-e + -ed = d</b>	<b>-y + -ed = -ied</b>	<b>× 2 + - ed</b>
<i>visited</i>	<i>arrived</i>	<i>studied</i>	<i>robbed</i>
covered	starved	dried	travelled
appeared	moved	worried	planned
returned	situated	cried	stopped
called	lived	buried	preferred

### Exercise 3.13

A:

	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>
1. ehitama	<b>build</b>	<b>built</b>	built
2. kukkuma	fall	<b>fell</b>	<b>fallen</b>
3. olema	<b>be</b>	was/ were	<b>been</b>
4. panema	<b>put</b>	<b>put</b>	put
5. mõtlema	think	<b>thought</b>	<b>thought</b>
6. jooksuma	<b>run</b>	ran	<b>run</b>
7. omama	<b>have</b>	<b>had</b>	had
8. tooma	bring	<b>brought</b>	<b>brought</b>
9. andma	<b>give</b>	gave	<b>given</b>
10. leidma	<b>find</b>	<b>found</b>	found
11. minema	go	<b>went</b>	<b>gone</b>
12. teadma	<b>know</b>	knew	<b>known</b>
13. tulema	<b>come</b>	<b>came</b>	come
14. (kellekski) saama	become	<b>became</b>	<b>become</b>

B:

meet – met – met

<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>build</b>	<b>built</b>	<b>built</b>
think	<b>thought</b>	<b>thought</b>
have	had	had
bring	<b>brought</b>	<b>brought</b>
find	found	found

cut – cut – cut

I	II	III
put	put	put

do – did - done

I	II	III
fall	fell	fallen
be	was/ were	been
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
know	knew	known

run – ran – run

I	II	III
come	came	come
become	became	become

Exercise 3.14 (NB! In the Workbook it's Ex 3.12 p. 48)

1. + Emma watched TV.  
- Emma didn't watch TV.  
? Did Emma watch TV?
2. + Dan had 5 euros.  
- Dan didn't have 5 euros.  
? Did Dan have 5 euros?
3. + Ellen went shopping.  
- Ellen didn't go shopping.  
? Did Ellen go shopping?
4. + The story was creepy.  
- The story wasn't creepy.  
? Was the story creepy?
5. + The Romans built the town.  
- The Romans didn't build the town.  
? Did the Romans build the town?

### Exercise 3.15 (NB! Ex 3.13 p. 49)

Ann and Fred **were** at their aunt's place in Tallinn. It **was** Sunday. They **put** on their coats and **left** the house. They **took** a taxi. The taxi **came**. They **stepped** into the car and **hurried** to the bus station. When they **arrived**, they **got** out of the car and **went** to the waiting room. They **waited** about 10 minutes. The children **looked** sad. They **didn't want** to leave. They **travelled** to Võru. On the bus they **fell** asleep and the time **passed** quickly.

### Exercise 3.16 (NB! Ex 3.14 p. 49)

2. Dora **had** her birthday party last Sunday.
3. You **didn't play** basketball last year.
4. Where **did** your parents **work** in 2017?
5. Two weeks ago, we **were** in London.
6. I **slept** well last night.
7. **Did** she **know** the legend?
8. Our dog **ran** away yesterday.
9. **Did** the truth **come** to light?
10. Our teacher **didn't give** us any homework.

Sorry! Exercise 3.16/ 3.18 = Ex 3.14 p.49

### SELF EVALUATION

#### Exercise A

1	B	r	i	t	i	s	h			
2	S	c	o	t	l	a	n	d		
3	S	n	o	w	d	o	n			
4	W	e	l	s	h					
5	l	r	e	l	a	n	d			
6	L	o	n	d	o	n				
7	B	e	l	f	a	s	t			
8	W	a	L	e	s					
9	L	o	c	h	N	e	s	s		
10	B	e	n	N	e	v	i	s		
11	C	a	r	d	i	f	f			
12	R	o	m	a	n	s				
13	E	d	i	n	b	u	r	g	h	

The answer: (the) **Tower of London**

### Exercise B

1. Pärnu is situated in the south-west of Estonia.
2. The puzzle consists of 56 pieces.
3. I didn't make (any) mistakes in the test.
4. Our school is famous for its good/ smart students.
5. You can have a picnic in this park.

### Exercise C

The UK consist /four countries. London is the capital of England.  
It is situated / the River Thames. The Romans started to build this  
Town 2000 years ago. The name London comes / the Roman name  
Londinium. The Thames divides the city / northern and southern parts.  
Red double-deckers drive visitors / one place to another all day long.  
London is also famous / its bridges. Tower Bridge is one of the most  
beautiful of them. You can find 34 bridges / the Thames in the city.  
Cardiff is the capital of Wales. Wales is situated / the south-western  
part of Great Britain. Scotland is situated / the north. Great Britain is  
the biggest island / the British Isles. Ireland is the second biggest.

1. \_of\_
2. **on**
3. **from**
4. **into**
5. **from**
6. **for**
7. **across**
8. **in**
9. **in**
10. **in**

### Exercise D

1. **The** English Channel separates - England from - Europe.
2. **The** USA consists of 50 states.
3. - Mount Everest is the highest top in **the** Himalayas.
4. - Cardiff is the capital of - Wales.
5. Every summer I visit - Muhumaa and - Saaremaa.
6. Have you been to **the** British Isles?
7. London is divided into parts by **the** River Thames.
8. Where is - Lake Balaton? It's in - Hungary.

### Exercise E

2. **any**
3. **some**
4. **anything**
5. **anybody**
6. **anything**
7. **some**
8. **something**

### Exercise F

1. + I had my dinner.
2. - Sam didn't do his homework.
3. ? Did Carol fall ill?
4. + We studied hard.
5. - Tim wasn't at school.

## Exercise G

1. The students **read** lots of books last year.
2. Ned **caught** a big fish last Friday.
3. Our team **didn't win** the match.
4. **Did** they **build** these houses long time ago?
5. Last year granny **grew** a lot of vegetables.
6. Mum **didn't buy** any apples.
7. **Did** you **send** her an e-mail?
8. The bus **was** late again.
9. Jim **left** the room two minutes ago.
10. **Did** anybody **see** you?
11. When **did** you **get** home yesterday?
12. As we left early, we **weren't** late.
13. Why did they break the window?
14. **Did** you **shut** the door?
15. They **played** all night.

## LESSON 4

### Exercise 4.1

1. Sleep is.
2. You may/ will feel tired and cross.
3. Growing children need more sleep than adults because kid's bodies grow while they're sleeping.
4. Lack of sleep affects your marks at school. Students who sleep more before tests do better than those who have studied all night.
5. A good night's sleep help you stay happy and healthy.

### Exercise 4.2

1. by the end of the day
2. get enough sleep
3. do very well
4. have an argument over something really stupid
5. the main purpose of sleep
6. fall ill
7. lack of sleep
8. the right amount of sleep
9. stay healthy

### Exercise 4.3

1. for
2. By
3. on
4. for
5. for
6. at
7. in

#### Exercise 4.4

1. f
2. e
3. b
4. a
5. g
6. d
7. c

#### Exercise 4.5

1. compete/ competed
2. on time
3. amount
4. clearly
5. cross
6. argument
7. purpose
8. affect
9. impossible
10. prepare

#### Exercise 4.6

2. herself
3. ourselves
4. yourself
5. themselves
6. yourselves
7. herself
8. itself
9. myself

#### Exercise 4.7

A	T	U	E	S	D	A	Y	T	T	E	F
F	M	R	A	A	V	M	T	H	H	D	S
R	O	S	A	T	A	J	S	U	L	E	U
I	N	D	U	U	Q	G	V	R	Q	O	N
D	D	O	S	R	O	C	L	S	M	G	D
A	A	W	E	D	N	E	S	D	A	Y	A
Y	Y	U	B	A	A	C	Q	A	G	B	Y
I	D	E	W	Y	L	S	Y	Y	V	C	I

#### Exercise 4.8

2. The fourth day of the week is Thursday.
3. The third day of the week is Wednesday.
4. The first month of the year is January.
5. The sixth day of the week is Saturday.
6. The second month of the year is February.
7. The fifth day of the week is Friday.
8. The ninth month of the year is September.
9. The twelfth month of the year is December.
10. The first day of the week is Monday.

#### Exercise 4.9

1. running
2. making
3. swimming
4. having
5. travelling
6. sitting
7. dying
8. buying

#### Exercise 4.10

1. was
2. were
3. was
4. was
5. were
6. were
7. was
8. was
9. were
10. was

#### Exercise 4.11

1. + Fred was driving home.  
- Fred wasn't driving home.  
? Was Fred driving home?
2. + The children were talking about their school.  
- The children weren't talking about the school.  
? Were the children talking about their school?
3. + Lisa was buying flowers.  
- Lisa wasn't buying the flowers.  
? Was Lisa buying the flowers?
4. + The dog was lying in the sun.

- The dog wasn't lying in the sun.  
? Was the dog lying in the sun?
  
- 5. + The students were having a break.  
- The students weren't having a break.  
? Were the students having a break?
  
- 6. + Tim and Ken were counting their money.  
- Tim and Ken weren't counting their money.  
? Were Tim and Ken counting their money?
  
- 7. + We're visiting the castle.  
- We weren't visiting the castle.  
? Were we visiting the castle?
  
- 8. + The men were swimming in the river.  
- The men weren't swimming in the river.  
? Were the men swimming in the river?

NB! P. 64 **Past** Continuous: Use not Present Continuous

The verbs (p. 28) which cannot be used in the continuous tenses are:  
**be, like, hate, want, know, understand, believe, remember**

#### Exercise 4.12

2. Alice was painting a picture.
3. Mum was making dinner.
4. Lucas and Ben were watching Star Wars.
5. Dad was sitting in the kitchen.

#### Exercise 4.13

2. A: What were you doing when the storm broke out?  
B: I was working in the garden when the storm broke out.
  
3. A: What were you doing when the phone rang?  
B: I was having my dinner when the phone rang.
  
4. A: What were you doing when the burglar broke in?  
B: I was sleeping when the burglar broke in.

#### Exercise 4.14

2. While I **was walking** down the street, I saw an accident.
3. Mary **was sitting** in the garden when she heard a loud noise.
4. Mum **dropped** a glass while she was washing dishes.
5. When Jane came in, Greg **was having** dinner.
6. When I last **saw** Henry, he was talking to his mother.
7. Grandpa **fell** asleep while he was watching TV.
8. While I **was riding** my bike, I hurt my leg.

### Exercise 4.15

2. Two minutes ago our kitten **played** with my pencil.
3. The police **believed** their story.
4. I dropped my bag while I **was running** to catch the bus.
5. I **didn't go** to the cinema yesterday.
6. They were driving too fast when they **crashed**.
7. **Did** the Smiths **visit** Tallinn in 2011?
8. It was 8 o'clock in the morning and I **was having** breakfast in the kitchen.
9. Dad **was washing** the dishes while mum was cooking.
10. While I **was cleaning** my room, my sister was talking on the phone.

### SELF EVALUATION

#### Exercise A

I	L	I	K	A	N	H	L	C	Y
A	A	M	O	U	N	T	K	H	L
R	C	P	I	N	I	V	I	P	R
G	D	O	O	U	A	S	W	U	A
U	O	S	M	R	F	M	Q	R	E
M	S	S	S	P	F	P	S	P	L
E	B	I	G	X	E	F	Z	O	C
N	C	B	J	G	C	T	A	S	Q
T	K	L	D	Q	T	Y	E	E	K
P	R	E	P	A	R	E	U	B	H

**compete, clearly, impossible, argument, purpose, prepare, affect, amount**

#### Exercise B

1. I learnt to swim by the end of summer.
2. Did you do well at school?
3. What is the main purpose of school?
4. Jack fell ill yesterday.
5. Lack of sleep affects your marks.

#### Exercise C

The main purpose / sleep is to give your body a rest to be prepared / the next day. Most kids don't get enough sleep. They don't want to go to bed / time. There's so much that competes / their lives. However, we all need a break. Everybody is tired / the end of the day. What time do you usually go to bed / the evening? Do you think you get the right amount / sleep? We all want to do well at school. Remember, sleep is important /your memory and it also affects your marks / school! A good night's sleep helps you stay happy.

1. *of*
2. **for**
3. **on**
4. **for**
5. **by**
6. **in**
7. **of**
8. **for**
9. **at**

#### Exercise D

2. were
3. was
4. was
5. were
6. were
7. was
8. was

#### Exercise E

1. himself
2. themselves
3. yourself
4. myself
5. ourselves
6. herself
7. yourselves

#### Exercise F

1. ? Was Jenny singing a song?
2. + The teacher was talking about grammar.
3. – Ann and Liz weren't waiting for the bus.
4. ? Were you studying for the test?
5. + They were travelling around the world.

#### Exercise G

2. He **was driving** fast when the accident happened.
3. We **had** dinner at home last night.
4. Jenny **left** five minutes ago.
5. The doorbell rang while I **was having** a bath.
6. I **didn't know** the right answer.
7. He **fell** while he was playing tennis.
8. While the girls **were drawing**, the boys were playing the ball.
9. I **didn't sleep** well last night.
10. When I got home, mother **was preparing** dinner.
11. Bob **was studying** when I went to see him last night
12. While mother **was helping** Sally with her homework, father **was fixing** my bike.