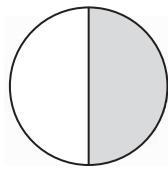


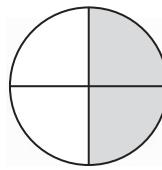
Hariliku murru põhiomadus

HM13 Hariliku murru põhiomadus

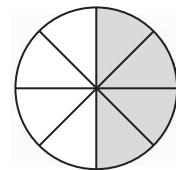
1. Vaata joonist. Väljenda värvitud osa murruna.



$$\frac{1}{2}$$



.....



.....

Võrdle.

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \dots \quad \frac{2}{4} \quad \dots \quad \frac{4}{8}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{1} \bullet 2}{\boxed{2} \bullet 2} = \frac{\boxed{2} \bullet 2}{\boxed{4} \bullet 2} = \frac{\boxed{4} \bullet 2}{\boxed{8} \bullet 2}$$

Murru lugejat ja nimetajat võib korrutada ühe ja sama nullist erineva arvuga.

Murru suurus ei muutu.



2. Korruta lugejat ja nimetajat 3-ga.

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{3 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{2 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{4 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\frac{2}{7} = \frac{2 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{7 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{4 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{5 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{4 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} = \frac{5 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{6 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Vasta küsimustele.

| Jah | Ei |
|-----|----|
|-----|----|

Kas lugeja suurus muutus?

Kas lugeja suurus muutus 2 korda?

Kas nimetaja suurus muutus?

Kas nimetaja suurus muutus 3 korda?

Kas murru suurus muutus?

Hariliku murru põhiomadus.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | | | | | | | | $\frac{1}{2}$ | | | | | | | |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ | | | | $\frac{1}{4}$ | | | | $\frac{1}{4}$ | | | | $\frac{1}{4}$ | | | |
| $\frac{1}{8}$ | | $\frac{1}{8}$ | | $\frac{1}{8}$ | | $\frac{1}{8}$ | | $\frac{1}{8}$ | | $\frac{1}{8}$ | | $\frac{1}{8}$ | | $\frac{1}{8}$ | |
| $\frac{1}{16}$ |

3. Vaata tabelit. Võrdle murde ($>$; $<$; $=$).

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \dots \quad \frac{2}{4}$$

$$\frac{2}{4} \quad \dots \quad \frac{4}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \dots \quad \frac{4}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \dots \quad \frac{2}{16}$$

$$\frac{2}{16} \quad \dots \quad \frac{4}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \dots \quad \frac{8}{16}$$

4. Otsusta, mis arvuga on murru lugejat ja nimetajat korrutatud.

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{2 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \frac{2}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{4 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \frac{6}{8}$$

$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{2 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{4 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \frac{4}{8}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{4 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{5 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \frac{12}{15}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} = \frac{5 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{6 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \frac{10}{12}$$

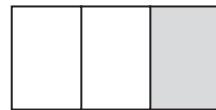
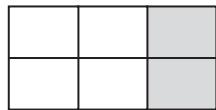
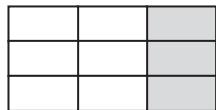
$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{2 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{5 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \frac{8}{20}$$

$$\frac{5}{8} = \frac{5 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{8 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \frac{15}{24}$$

$$\frac{3}{7} = \frac{3 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{7 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \frac{9}{21}$$

$$\frac{6}{7} = \frac{6 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}}{7 \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}}} = \frac{24}{28}$$

5. Vaata joonist. Väljenda värvitud osa murruna.



Võrdle.

$$\frac{3}{9} \cdots \frac{2}{6} \cdots \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{2}}{\boxed{6}} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{\boxed{3}}{\boxed{9}} = \frac{1}{3}$$

Murru lugejat ja nimetajat võib jagada ühe ja sama nullist erineva arvuga.

Murru suurus ei muutu.



6. Jaga murru lugejat ja nimetajat 5-ga.

Vasta küsimustele.

$$\frac{5}{10} = \frac{5:5}{10:5} = -$$

$$\frac{10}{15} = \frac{10:5}{15:5} = -$$

$$\frac{15}{25} = \frac{15:5}{25:5} = -$$

$$\frac{40}{55} = -$$

$$\frac{30}{35} = -$$

$$\frac{15}{50} = -$$

Jah

Ei

Kas lugeja suurus muutus?

Kas lugeja suurus muutus 5 korda?

Kas nimetaja suurus muutus?

Kas nimetaja suurus muutus 5 korda?

Kas murru suurus muutus?

7. Otsusta, mis arvuga on murru lugejat ja nimetajat jagatud.

$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{2:2}{4:2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{9}{12} = \frac{9:3}{12:3} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{12}{18} = \frac{12:6}{18:6} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{24}{42} = \frac{24:6}{42:6} = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$\frac{6}{9} = \frac{6:3}{9:3} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{15}{18} = \frac{15:3}{18:3} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{4 \cdot 2}{8 \cdot 2} = \frac{8}{16}$$

$$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{4 : 2}{8 : 2} = \frac{2}{4}$$

$$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{8}{16} = \frac{2}{4}$$



Hariliku murru põhiomadus:

Kui murru lugejat ja nimetajat korrutada või jagada ühe ja sama nullist erineva arvuga, siis murru suurus ei muutu.

8. Korruta või jaga murru lugejat ja nimetajat antud arvuga.

$$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{4 \cdot 2}{8 \cdot \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{4 : 2}{8 : \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{5}{15} = \frac{\dots \cdot 2}{\dots \cdot \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{7}{21} = \frac{\dots : 7}{\dots \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{6}{8} = \frac{\dots : 2}{\dots \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{4}{6} = \frac{\dots \cdot 2}{\dots \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{4}{12} = \frac{\dots : 4}{\dots \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{10}{20} = \frac{\dots : 10}{\dots \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\dots \cdot 3}{\dots \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{4 \cdot 10}{5 \cdot \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{14}{16} = \frac{\dots : 2}{\dots \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{12}{15} = \frac{\dots : 3}{\dots \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{22}{33} = \frac{\dots : 11}{\dots \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{15}{24} = \frac{\dots : 3}{\dots \dots} = -$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1 \cdot 8}{\dots \dots} = -$$